用git diff HEAD -- readme.txt命令可以查看工作区和版本库里面最新版本的区别：

$ git diff HEAD -- readme.txt

diff --git a/readme.txt b/readme.txt

index 76d770f..a9c5755 100644

--- a/readme.txt

+++ b/readme.txt@@ -1,4 +1,4 @@

Git **is** a distributed version control system.

Git **is** free software distributed under the GPL.

Git has a mutable index called stage.

-Git tracks changes.

+Git tracks changes of files.